

Relationships & Sex Education A Guide for Parents 2022-2023



Department For Education Requirements

The Department for Education is introducing compulsory Relationship Education for primary pupils and Relationship Sex Education (RSE) for secondary pupils from September 2020 for the following reasons:

All children (should) grow up healthy, happy, safe, and able to manage the challenges and opportunities of modern Britain. These subjects are designed to equip your child with knowledge to make informed decisions about their wellbeing, health and relationships as well as preparing them for a successful adult life. The world for all young people looks very different from the way it did 20 years ago when this curriculum was last updated —these changes bring the content into the 21st century, so that it is relevant for your child.



Department For Education Requirements

Schools have the flexibility to deliver the content in a way that is age and developmentally appropriate and sensitive to the needs and religious background of its pupils. It is therefore compulsory for primary schools to teach Relationships Education and Health Education.

Relationships Education

Relationships Education will put in place the building blocks needed for positive and safe relationships, including with family, friends and online.

Your child will be taught what a relationship is, what friendship is, what family means and who can support them. In an age-appropriate way, your child's school will cover how to treat each other with kindness, consideration and respect. By the end of primary school, pupils will have been taught content on:

- · families and people who care for me
- caring friendships
- respectful relationships
- online relationships
- being safe

You can find further detail by searching **'relationships and health education'** on GOV.UK.



Department For Education Requirements

Health Education

Health Education aims to give your child the information they need to make good decisions about their own health and wellbeing, to recognise issues in themselves and others, and to seek support as early as possible when issues arise.



By the end of primary school, pupils will have been taught content on:

- · mental wellbeing
- internet safety and harms
- physical health and fitness
- healthy eating
- facts and risks associated with drugs, alcohol and tobacco
- health and prevention
- · basic first aid
- changing adolescent body

You can find further detail by searching 'relationships and health education' on GOV.UK.



Intent

At Oyster Park Primary Academy, good relationships are fundamental to our ethos. Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) is lifelong learning about relationships, emotions, looking after ourselves, different families, sex, sexuality and sexual health. It involves acquiring information, developing skills and forming positive beliefs, values and attitudes. RSE has a key part to play in the personal, social, moral and spiritual development of young people.



Intent

We intend to:

- Provide a framework in which sensitive discussions can take place
- •Teach children the correct vocabulary to describe themselves and their bodies
- Develop confidence in talking about feelings and relationships
- •Help children develop feelings of self-respect, confidence and empathy
- Have the confidence and self-esteem to value themselves and others
 Prepare children for puberty, and give them an understanding of sexual development and the importance of health and hygiene
- •Create a positive culture around issues of relationships and sexuality
- Understand about the diverse range of different relationships, and families, and their importance for the care and support of children
 Behave responsibly within relationships
- •Be able to recognise unsafe situations and be able to protect themselves and ask for help and support
- •Understand the role of the media in forming attitudes
- •Understand that offence can be caused by the use of sexual terms as an insult



Implementation- What is in place already?

•Oyster Park Primary Academy, many relationship aspects are covered through our bespoke social skills programme which helps to equip them with knowledge, understanding and practical skills, appropriate to their age and maturity, in order to live healthy, safe, fulfilled and responsible lives.

Relationships and Sex Education may be taught discretely in Years 5 and
However, some biological aspects covered in Science and PSHE also enables children and young people to reflect on and clarify their own values and attitudes, and explore the complex and sometimes conflicting range of values and attitudes they encounter now and in the future.
In addition, linked with R.E, children reflect on family relationships, different family groups and friendships. They learn about rituals and traditions associated with birth, marriage and death and talk about the emotions involved.



Implementation- Coverage

Implementation -Coverage

We have chosen to follow the CWP schemes of work, which has been quality assured by the PSHE training association. It is a comprehensive scheme of work which has lesson plans and resources from Reception to Year 6. Within the resource there is an increased focus on safeguarding/keeping children safe. The resource also encourages children to develop the skills of listening, empathy, talking about feelings and relationships with families and friends.

The resources in this scheme are age and developmentally appropriate. **PSHE Association Training and Development Lead Jenny Barksfield says:**

"We awarded the Christopher Winter Project's 'Teaching SRE with confidence in Primary Schools' our quality mark as it achieves exactly what it says on the tin: it provides everything a Primary practitioner would need to be confident that the SRE they're providing is comprehensive, balanced, developmental and in line with best practice in PSHE teaching and learning. The lessons incorporate a wide variety of learning activities and a range of assessment opportunities. The teacher's guide is thorough and supportive."



Implementation - Coverage

Reception Family and Friendship Lesson 1: Caring Friendships Lesson 2: Being Kind Lesson 3: Families	Year 1 Growing and Caring For Ourselves Lesson 1: Different Friends Lesson 2: Growing & Changing Lesson 3: Families & Care	Year 2 Differences Lesson 1: Differences Lesson 2: Male & Female Animals Lesson 3: Naming Body Parts
Year 3 Valuing Difference and Keeping Safe Lesson 1: Body Differences Lesson 2: Personal Space Lesson 3: Help and Support	Year 4 Growing Up Lesson 1: Changes Lesson 2: What is Puberty? Lesson 3: Healthy Relationships	Year 5 Puberty Lesson 1: Talking about Puberty Lesson 2: The Reproductive System Lesson 3: Help and Support
Year 6 Puberty, Relationships & Reprod Lesson 1: Puberty & Reproduction Lesson 2: Communication in Relat Lesson 3: Families, Conception & P Lesson 4: Online Relationships	ionships	



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Oyster Park

Scheme of Work

Learning Intentions

Learning Intention

and Learning Outcomes

Word Box: Similar, different, sex, gender roles, stereotypes, boy, girl, male, female, private parts, penis, vagina

Resources 2 large PE hoops

Boy/Girl/Both labels

Lesson Title

Lesson 1

PSHE Programme of Study Core Theme 1: Health and Wellbeing

· about the process of growing from young to old and how people's needs change

· the names for the main parts of the body (including external genitalia) the similarities and differences between boys and girls

Science Attainment Targets

+ notice that animals, including humans, have offspring which grow into adults

Learning Internion To introduce the concept of male and female and gender stereotypes To identify differences between males and females Learning Outcomes Understand that some people have fixed ideas about what boys and girls can do Describe the difference between male and female babies	Differences: Boys & Girls	or Bictures of objects and clothing Clothed Babies prictore cards Clothed Babies whiteboard summary Pictures of newborn babies Additional Activities Recommended reading: Hoppy Families, Allan Ahlberg, Princess Smartyponts, Babette Cole William's Dolf, Charlotte Zolotow Amazing Grace, Mary Hoffman and Caroline Binch
Learning Intention To explore some of the differences between males and females and to understand how this is part of the lifecycle Learning: Outcomes Describe some differences between male and female animals Understand that making a new life needs a male and a female	Lesson 2 Differences: Male and Female	Talking object Pictures of male and female animals <u>Cats and Kittens worksheet</u> Anatomically correct toy farm animals <u>www.toysnfun.co.uk</u>
Learning Intention To focus on sexual difference and name body parts Learning Outcomes	Lesson 3 Naming the Body Parts	2 large PE Hoops Hoop labels Body Parts picture cards Female stay picture

Describe the physical differences between males and females

Name the male and female body parts

alking object ictures of male and female animals ats and Kittens worksheet natomically correct toy farm animals ww.tovsnfun.co.uk

Year 2

Differences Key Stage 1

Bag of objects and clothing to explore male and female

large PE Hoops oop labels ody Parts picture cards emale x-ray picture **Body Parts worksheet Additional Activities** Recommended reading: Cinderella's Burn, Nicholas Allan Shapesville, Andy Mills It's OK to be Different, Todd Parr



Scheme of		imilar, different, male,	Keeping Safe Key Stage 2 female, private parts, penis, testicles, vagina, womb.
PSHE Programme of Study Core Theme 1: Health and Wellbeing - the names for the main parts of the body (including external genitalia) the similarities and differences between boys and girls - to recognise when and how to ask for help and use basic techniques for resisting pressure to do something dangerous, unhealthy, that makes them uncomfortable, anxious or that they believe to be wrong Core Theme 2: Relationships - to be aware of different types	Learning Intentions and Learning Outcomes Learning Intention To explore the differences between males and females and to name the body parts Learning Outcomes Know some differences and similarities between males and females Name male and female body parts using agreed words	Lesson Title Lesson 1 Differences: Male and Female	Resources Clothed Babies picture cards Pictures of male and female bodies Male and female matching cards. Additional Activities Cinderello's Burn, Nicholas Allan Shapesville, Andy Mills Let's Grow with Nisha and Joe, fpa www.fpa.org.uk/Shop
	Learning Intention To consider touch and to know that a person has the right to say what they like and dislike Learning Outcomes Identify different types of touch that people like and do not like Understand personal space Talk about ways of dealing with unwanted touch	Lesson 2 Personal Space	A bag of textured objects to touch, for example sandpaper, cotton wool, play dough, silky material, a pebble etc. <u>Year 3 Problem Pages</u>
elationship, including those tween friends and families, i partnerships and marriage o judge what kind of ysical contact is acceptable unacceptable and how to pond Learning Intention To explore different types of families and who to go to for help a support Learning Outcomes Understand that all families are different and have different fam members Identify who to go to for help and support		Lesson 3 Family Differences	Eamilies pictures Who can I talk to? worksheet The Family Book, Todd Parr Additional Activities Tell Me Again About The Night I Was Born, Jamie Lee Curtis Who's in a Family? Robert Skutch Happy Families, Allan Ahlberg Spark Learns to Fly, Judith Foxon Stranger Danger, Anne Fine



Growing Up Key Stage 2

Scheme of Work

Word Box: Puberty, lifecycle, reproduction, physical, breasts, sperm, egg, pubic hair, emotional, feelings

PSHE Programme of Study Core Theme 1: Health and Wellbeing - how their body will, and emotions may, change as they approach and move through puberty	Learning Intentions and Learning Outcomes Learning Intention To explore the human lifecycle Learning Outcomes Describe the main stages of the human lifecycle Describe the body changes that happen when a child grows up	Lesson Title Lesson 1 Growing and Changing	Resources Lifecycle pictures Lifecycle word cards What has changed? worksheet Lifecycle Quiz slides Lifecycle Quiz answers Additional Activities Babies and Children worksheet
to recognise that they may experience conflicting emotions and when they might need to listen to their emotions or overcome them about human reproduction Science Attainment Targets	Learning Intention To identify some basic facts about puberty Learning Outcomes Discuss male and female body parts using agreed words Know some of the changes which happen to the body during puberty	Lesson 2 <u>What is Puberty?</u>	Body Part Bingo cards Bingo Flash cards Body Changes pictures Our Bodies worksheet
 describe the changes as humans develop to old age 	Learning Intention To explore how puberty is linked to reproduction Learning Outcomes Know about the physical and emotional changes that happen in puberty Understand that children change into adults so that they are able to reproduce	Lesson 3 Puberty Changes and Reproduction	Story bag items (see lesson plan) Book: Hair in Funny Places, Babette Cole Body Changes worksheet Additional Activities Suggested reading: Where Willy Went, Nicholas Allan Amazing Youf Gail Saltz http://www.bbc.co.uk/science/humanbody/body interactives/lifecycle/teenagers/



Year 5 Puberty Key Stage 2

Scheme of Work

Learning Intentions

Learning Intention

Learning Outcomes

Learning Intention

Learning Outcomes

puberty

and Learning Outcomes

Ask questions about puberty with confidence

To explore the emotional and physical changes occurring in puberty

Explain the main physical and emotional changes that happen during

To understand male and female puberty changes in more detail

Understand how puberty affects the reproductive organs

Describe how to manage physical and emotional changes

PSHE

Programme of Study Core Theme 1: Health and Wellbeing

· how their body will, and emotions may, change as they approach and move through puberty

- to recognise that they may experience conflicting emotions and when they might need to listen to their emotions or overcome them

Core Theme 2: Relationships

· to feel confident to raise their own concerns, to recognise and care about other people's feelings

Science Attainment Targets describe the changes as

humans develop to old age Learning Intention To explore the impact of puberty on the body & the importance of hygiene To explore ways to get support during puberty Learning Outcomes Explain how to keep clean during puberty Explain how emotions change during puberty Know how to get support and help during puberty

Word Box: Puberty, physical changes, emotional changes, moods, menstruation, periods, tampons, sanitary tower wet dreams, semen, erection, sweat, breasts, spots, public hair, facial hair, underarm hair, sexual feeling Resources

Lesson 1 **Puberty Changes Teacher Guide** Talking About Pictures of male and female reproductive organi Anonymous guestions template Puberty Changes DVD: All About Us: Living and Growing, Alternative, Unit 2, Programme 4, http://www.channel4learning.com/ Sheets of flipchart paper for body outlines Lesson 2

Lesson Title

Changes

Lesson 3

Hygiene

Puberty and

Pictures of male and female reproductive organs Puberty Changes Teacher Guide Male and Female Menstrual cycle animation Male pictures **Puberty Card Game** Puberty Card Game answer sheet Puberty Card Game whiteboard summary Model materials: spaghetti(fallopian tubes) and poppy seeds (eggs) Selection of sanitary wear (tampons, sanitary towels, panty liners) Anonymous questions from Lesson 1 Additional Activities www.bbc.co.uk/science/humanbody What is the Menstrual Cycle? cards What is the Menstrual Cycle? whiteboard summary

The Menstruation Card Game for Girls and Answers Menstruation Card Game whiteboard summary

Kim's Game items and a cloth to cover them (see lesson plan) Kim's Game Teacher Guide Year S Puberty Problem Page Year 5 Puberty Problem Page cut-outs Problem Page Teacher Guide Anonymous questions from Lesson 1 Additional Activities Puberty Bingo



Derty, Relationships and Reproduction Key Stage 2

Scheme of Work

PSH Prog Core Heal how emot appro puber · abo - the? perso Dassiv distrib them Core Relat - to be of rela betwe civil p · to re positi and d them

Word Box: Womb, sperm, egg, conception, fertilisation, pregnancy, sexual intercourse, twins, fostering, adoption, relationship, friendship, love, consent, intimacy,communication, personal/private information, internet safety.

HE bgramme of Study e Theme 1: ith and Wellbeing w their body will, and thons may, change as they roach and move through erty out human reproduction	Learning Intentions and Learning Outcomes Learning Intention To consider puberty and reproduction Learning Outcomes Describe how and why the body changes during puberty in preparation for reproduction Talk about puberty and reproduction with confidence	Lesson Title Lesson 1 Puberty and Reproduction	Resources Puberty Changes Teacher Guide Puberty Body Part cards Reproduction guestion sheet Reproduction guestion sheet Reproduction whiteboard summary Additional Activities Year 6 Puberty Problem Page Year 6 Puberty Problem Page Teacher Guide Year 6 Puberty Problem Page Teacher Guide
out numan reproduction e importance of protecting onal information, including words, addresses and the itbution of images of mselves and others e theme 2: stionships be aware of different types lationship, including those ween friends and families, partnerships and marriage recognise what constitutes tive healthy relationships develop the skills to farm m	Learning Intention Consider physical & emotional behaviour in relationships Learning Outcomes Discuss different types of adult relationships with confidence Know what form of touching is appropriate	Lesson 2 Understanding Relationships	Relationship pictures Squares of paper/sticky notes Anonymous Questions template Additional Activities How Babies are Made DVD programme: All About Us: Living and Growing Atternative, Unit 3 Programme 7. <u>http://www.channel4learning.com/</u>
	Learning Intention To explore the process of conception and pregnancy Learning Outcomes Describe the decisions that have to be made before having a baby Know some basic facts about pregnancy and conception	Lesson 3 Conception and Pregnancy	How Does A Baby Start? cards How Does A Baby Start? whiteboard summary Anonymous Questions from previous lesson Additional Activities Conception and Pregnancy statements. Conception and Pregnancy Quiz Answers Conception and Pregnancy Quiz Answers Pictures of male and female reproductive organs Model materials: dried spaghetti (falloptan tubes) and poppy seeds leggs]
	Learning Intention To explore positive and negative ways of communicating in a relationship Learning Outcomes To have considered when it is appropriate to share personal/private information in a relationship To know how and where to get support if an online relationship goes wrong	Lesson 4 Communicating in Relationships	Belationship Question cards Communication Scenario Cards Communication Scenarios answers Communication Scenarios whiteboard summary Additional Activities Film clip from <u>avenuthinkuknow.cs.uk</u>



Impact

Through our RSE curriculum, we believe we can enhance children's education and help them to become confident individuals who have positive body awareness, an in-depth knowledge of how to keep themselves safe and healthy and who will, through respect, tolerance and understanding, forge and maintain positive relationships with a diverse range of family and friendship groups.



RSE Policy at Oyster Park



Any Questions?

